

1 oktober 2021

# **CentOS 8.3 og Olex - installasjonsveiledning**

Gå til maskinens BIOS og gjør følgende endringer (hvis de finnes):

- Deaktiver secure boot.
- Slå av RAID og sett SATA operation til AHCI.
- Deaktiver eventuelle ekstra nettverks hardware
- Sett USB brikken med CentOS 8.3 som første Boot Device
   velg UEFI-boot hvis det er tilgjengelig

Lagre og avslutt BIOS.

Velg "Install CentOS Linux 8.3 for Olex ... "



Velg tastatur-oppsett	🕀 CentOS	INSTALLATION SUMMARY		CENTOS LINUX 8 INSTALLATION
Under "Localization", velg "Keyboard"		LOCALIZATION SOF   Expland Lifts Image: Support Expland Lifts   Image: Support Expland Lifts Image: Support Expland Lifts	TWARE SYS	TEM Installation Destination Rickster mudficent Koump is enabled Network & Host Name Net connected Security Policy No content found Use use of the security of the security of the security found the security found the security found the security of the security found the security f
For å fjerne eksisterende oppsett, klikk på navnet for å markere og deretter på minustegnet [ - ]. En ny liste kommer opp. Velg den første norske på listen. "Done"	KEYBOARD LAYOUT Done Which keyboard la English (US)	ayouts would you like to use on this system? You may move any layo	out to the top of the list to select i Test the layout configuration below:	CENTOS LINUX 8 INSTALLATION sus Helpi t as the default. Layout switching not configured. Options

"Installation Destination"	🕀 CentOS	INSTALLATION SUMMARY			CENTOS LINUX 8 INSTALLATION
		Loc		SOFTWARE	SYSTEM     Second Se
"Storage Configuration" -> "Custom"	Done 2	TINATION			CENTOS LINUX 8 INSTALLATION
"Done"	vou'd like to install to. They wil	ll be left untouched until	you click on the main menu's "	Begin Installation" button.	
	BC511 NVMe SK hy Specialized & Network I Add a disk Storage Configurati	ynix 256GB me.1c5c-4359304 nvm Disks	<b>424e3034313931313330</b> neOn1	238.47 GIB	64d65205.8203235364742-00000001 .3 MiB free Disks left unselected here will not be touched. Disks left unselected here will not be touched.
	Automatic      Full disk summary and boot	t <u>loader</u> e configuration. <u>Click for details</u>			1 disk selected; 238.47 GiB capacity; 1.3 MiB free Refresh

Eventuelle eksisterende partisjoner må fjernes for å gi plass til den nye installasjonen. Klikk på navnet til eventuelle eksisterende installasjoner, for å se og fjerne partisjoner	MANUAL PARTITIONING         Date <ul> <li>New CentOS Linux 8 Installation</li> <li>You haven't created any mount points for your CentOS Linux 8 installation yet. You car:</li> <li>Click here to create them automaticably.</li> <li>Create new mount points by clicking the '4' button.</li> <li>Create new mount points to esting partitioning scheme:</li> </ul> Standard Partition <ul> <li>Torknown</li> </ul> <ul> <li>Classe new mout points to esting partition after selecting them below.</li> <li>New mount points will use the following partitioning scheme:</li> <li>Standard Partition</li> </ul> <ul> <li>Unknown</li> </ul> <ul> <li>Torknown</li> <li> <ul> <li>Torage device selected</li> </ul></li></ul>	nvmeOn1p3 Mount Point: Desired Capacity: 10 G/B Device Type: Standard Partition	CENTOS LINUX 8 INSTALLATION  Im no Help  Pavice(p):  Reset All
Fjern eventuelle eksisterende partisjoner ved å klikke på dem.         Deretter klikk på minus tegnet [ - ] og bekreft.         NB! Filesystemet "Iso 9660" representerer installasjonsmediet, og kan ikke slettes.	MANUAL PARTITIONING         Dree            • New CentOS Linux 8 Installation         You haven't created any mount points for your CentOS Linux 8 Installation yet. You car: <ul> <li>Citck new mount points for your CentOS Linux 8 Installation yet. You car:</li> <li>Citck new mount points to easting partitions after selecting them below.</li> <li>Or, asign new mount points to easting partitioning scheme:</li></ul>	nvmeOn1p3 Mount Point: Desired Capacity: 10 GB Device Type: Standard Partition	CENTOS LINUX 8 INSTALLATION         Im no       Help         Device(p):       BC511 NVMe 5K Mynix 2566B me.         1.5C-435930424630343139313130424c3       336-424335313120424c3         96-697820323546742-00000001 (nmmeôn1)       Modify         Name:

Velg fra nedtrekks-menyen:	MANUAL PARTITIONING Done		CENTOS LINUX 8 INSTALLATION 편 no Help!
"Standard Partition"	New CentOS Linux 8 Installation     You havent created any mount points for your CentOS Linux 8 installation yet. You can:     Click here to create them automatically.     Create new mount points by clicking the 4 <sup>-</sup> button.     Or, assign new mount points to existing partitions after selecting them below.     New mount points will use the following partitioning scheme:     Standard Partition	nvmeOn1p3 Mount Point: Desired Capacity: 10 GiB Device Type: Standard Partition  Given Encrypt File System: ext4  Given Reformat	Device(s): BC511 NVM6 KK Nymx 2566B me. 126c-4359304744a304313931313130424c3 336-443353131204564d6520534b20687 96e697820235584742-00000001 (mme0n1) Modfy
	+ - C AVALABLE SPACE 1.3 MIB 1 storage device selected	Label:	Name: mme0n1p3 Update Settings Note: The settings you make on this screen will not be applied until you click on the main menu's Begin Installation' button. Reset All

Lag nye partisjoner ved å l	klikke [ + ]		MANUAL PARTITIONING			CENTOS LINUX 8 INSTALLATION
Følgende partisjoner behøv	ves:		New CentOS Linux 8 Installation     DATA     (home		nvme0n1p4 Mount Point:	Device(s):
Mount point :	Size:	File System:	medolpi SYSTEM /boot/efi meton[p]	226.66 GIB >	/home Desired Capacity: 226.66 GiB	BC511 NVMe SK hynk 256GB me. 1c5c-435930424e3034313931313330424c3 638-424353131204566456520534b20687 96e5978203235364742-00000001 (mme0n1) Modify
/	10000	ext4	nvme0n1p2 swap nvme0n1p3	9.77 GIB 2 GIB	Device Type:	. room yn
/boot/efi (eller biosboot)	1	Behold uforandret	✓ Unknown iso9660 sda	29.79 GiB	Standard Partition  File System:	pt
swap	2048	Behold uforandret			Label:	Name:
/home	La feltet være tomt	ext4				nvme0n1p4
"Done" - Et nytt windu åpi	nes "Summary of Chang	ges	+ - C			Update Settings Note: The settings you make on this screen will not be applied until you click on the main menu's Begin Installation' button.
"Accept changes"			AVAILABLE SPACE         TOTAL SPACE           1.3 MiB         238.47 GiB           1 storage device selected         1			Reset All
"Begin Installation"				IMARY		CENTOS LINUX 8 INSTALLATION
				LOCALIZATION	SOFTWARE	SYSTEM
				Keyboard Norwegian Nynorsk; Nynorsk, Norn (Norwegian)	Installation Source     Local media	Custom partitioning selected
				Language Support English (United States)	Software Selection	KDUMP Kdump is enabled
				O Time & Date Americas/New York timezone		Network & Host Name
				USER SETTINGS		Security Policy No content found
				Root Password Root password is set		
				User Creation No user will be created		
						Ouit Begin Installation We won't touch your disks until you click Begin Installation.

Når installasjonen er ferdig: "Reboot"	INSTALLATION PROGRESS CENTOS LINUX 8 INSTALLATION				
Koble fra USB-brikken	Downloading packages				
Nyeste Olex programvare er alltid tilgjengelig fra www.olex.no.	[rootPolex ~]# fdisk -]				
Last ned ISO-filen til en USB minnebrikke.	Disk /dew/sda: 238.5 GiB, 256060514304 bytes, 500118192 sectors Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes Disklabel type: gpt				
Koble USB-brikken til en av maskinens USB-porter.					
olex login: root	Disk identifier: FB6CFAD9-C979-4230-9589-6743639456AF				
Password: fiskebat (vises ikke på skjermen mens det skrives)	/dev/sda1 2048 104447 102400 50M EFI System /dev/sda2 104448 475443199 475338752 226.76 Linux filesystem				
For å finne navnet til USB-brikken, utfør følgende kommando:	7dev/sda3 475443200 495923199 20480000 9.86 Linux filesystem 7dev/sda4 495923200 500117503 4194304 2G Linux swap				
fdisk -l	Disk /dev/sdb: 14.7 GiB, 15728640000 bytes, 30720000 sectors Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 butes				
USB brikken er vanligvis et FAT32 filsystem som står for seg selv, og har et enhets-navn som "/dev/sda1" eller "/dev/sdb1".	Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes Disklabel type: dos Disk identifier: 0x19766aae				
I den videre beskrivelsen brukes /devsdb1 som eksempel på enhets-navn og olex14.10.iso som eksempel på nyeste Olex-versjon.	Device Boot Start End Sectors Size Id Type /dev/sdb1 2048 30719999 30717952 14.7G c W95 FAT32 (LBA) Lroot@olex ~1#				

## mount /dev/sdb1 /media

## mkdir /iso

# ls /media

Kommandoen ovenfor viser navnet på Olex-versjonen som ligger på USB-minnebrikken. det er den som skal mountes i neste steg.

### mount /media/olex14.10.iso /iso

Se bort fra advarselen "device write-protected, mounted read-only"

### /iso/installer

Installing...

Successful installation!

reboot

